

SAULT COLLEGE OF APPLIED ARTS AND TECHNOLOGY

SAULT STE. MARIE, ONTARIO



**SAULT
COLLEGE**

COURSE OUTLINE

COURSE TITLE: Diversity/First Nations Issues

CODE NO. : PFP209 **SEMESTER:** 2

PROGRAM: Police Foundations
Protection, Security and Investigation

AUTHOR: Greg St-Aubin

DATE: Jan/13 **PREVIOUS OUTLINE DATED:** Jan/12

APPROVED: "Angelique Lemay" Jan/14

DEAN

DATE

TOTAL CREDITS: 3

PREREQUISITE(S): None

HOURS/WEEK: 3

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I. COURSE DESCRIPTION:

In this course, students will critically identify and examine issues in diversity. Specifically, students will focus on topics pertaining to inequality in various social settings, including but not limited to: race, gender, ethnicity, class and sexual orientation. Incorporating social/legal explanations of diversity, students will develop a clear understanding of the impact groups and possible strategies of community empowerment. The course will examine Aboriginal issues in Canada. The Aboriginal communities' relationship with the Canadian justice system will be highlighted.

II. LEARNING OUTCOMES AND ELEMENTS OF THE PERFORMANCE:

Upon successful completion of this course, the student will demonstrate the ability to:

Section A: Diversity**1. Explain social diversity in Canadian society from a variety of perspectives.**Potential Elements of the Performance:

- a. explain how past inequalities and historical trends influence current situations.
- b. compare a variety of approaches to diversity and immigration including multiculturalism, mosaic, melting pot etc.
- c. describe current theories of social inequality and stratification in Canada.
- d. apply social/legal explanations of diversity in Canadian society to specific communities such as those characterized by gender, race, sexual orientation, disability, visible minorities, and mental health.
- e. Explain police culture in terms of a demographic police profile, the context of policing, and core values
- f. Discuss the police force approach and the police services approach to policing.
- g. Discuss policing within the contexts of social and cultural diversity

2. Assess the impact of relevant policy and legislation on the recognition of rights of diverse populations.Potential Elements of the Performance:

- a. identify current government policies (federal and provincial) that influence the rights of diverse populations.
- b. explain how Human Rights and the Charter of Rights and Freedoms influences the rights of the Canadian population.
- c. discuss the impact of immigration policies and procedures on diverse populations.
- d. trace the influences of key Royal Commissions/task forces (such as commission of systemic racism in the Canadian Justice System) on diverse populations.
- e. Explain how human rights legislation influences people's individual and collective rights and freedoms
- f. Discuss the impact of relevant policy and legislation on the recognition of rights of people of diversity.
- g. Discuss policing in the context of human rights and freedoms.

3. Use concepts of social diversity to analyse and facilitate interactions between specific communities and police.

Potential Elements of the Performance:

- a. identify the impact of cultural and community organizations on how specific groups interact with the justice system.
- b. situate one's own perspective within the views of others.
- c. develop interaction strategies that demonstrate respect, acceptance and tolerance of diverse groups.
- d. identify strategies that enable police to work with a community to understand their unique needs.
- e. Explain how historical immigration trends influenced current situations of diversity and immigration policy.
- f. Explain how host community orientations influence immigration policies and the settlement and adaptation patterns of citizens and newcomers
- g. Understand the varied adaptation patterns of citizens and newcomers.
- h. Understand the varied orientations of host communities toward newcomers

4. Religious Diversity

Explain religious diversity in Canadian society from a variety of perspectives.

Potential Elements of Performance

- a. describe diverse religious practices and beliefs
- b. identify how religious beliefs and practices effect policing responses
- c. explain how the Charter of Rights and Freedoms pertains to religious freedom
- d. Explain the concept of religion
- e. Recognize the multiple religious beliefs and practices in pluralistic societies.
- f. Discuss specific religious groups and their beliefs and practices
- g. Analyze personal perspectives on religion
- h. Use concepts of religious diversity to analyze and facilitate police community interactions

5. Compare and contrast changes that occurred within Canadian Native cultures resulting from European contact from a cultural, political, social and economic viewpoint.

Potential Elements of the Performance:

- a. trace the impact of colonization on Native peoples
- b. describe the effects of colonization re
 - community and family structure
 - spirituality
 - language/culture
 - health

6. Describe the development of Native political involvement and influence within the current century.

Potential Elements of the Performance:

- a. describe and differentiate among the terms policy, legislation and treaties.
- b. explain the basis for early Canadian policies of assimilation and paternalism and their consequences.
- c. explain the role of reserves in this Canadian policy and their contribution to the erosion of Aboriginal culture.

7. Identify current legal and social issues affecting Native people and outline strategies employed to address these problems.

Potential Elements of the Performance:

- a. residential schools, health issues and grief issues.
- b. Aboriginal Justice System (police, courts, corrections, sentencing circles).
- c. programs and initiatives for culturally competent law enforcement.

III. REQUIRED RESOURCES/TEXTS/MATERIALS:

Diversity Issues in Law Enforcement
Shane Kazarian, PHD

IV. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM:

Section A: Diversity

Midterm exam	25%
Essay	2X15%
Final exam	35%
Guest Lectures	10%

Students must be present during guest lectures. Marks will be deducted if not in attendance. The percentage deducted will be determined by the number of guest lectures divided by the number of lectures missed by the student.

Student-professor interaction is essential to evaluate the student's knowledge of the subject matter. Students are expected to be able to express their substantiated opinion on the class topic.

Students will be evaluated on their ability to express and substantiate their opinions and beliefs. Notes are available on LMS, however it must be understood that students must attend class to understand the content of the material being taught.

Opinions expressed must be directed toward learning and understanding the beliefs and customs of differing cultural practices, religions, and beliefs. Prejudicial remarks based on hatred will not be tolerated and may result in dismissal from the course.

The following semester grades will be assigned to students:

<u>Grade</u>	<u>Definition</u>	<u>Grade Point Equivalent</u>
A+	90 – 100%	4.00
A	80 – 89%	3.00
B	70 - 79%	2.00
C	60 - 69%	1.00
D	50 – 59%	0.00
F (Fail)	49% and below	
CR (Credit)	Credit for diploma requirements has been awarded.	
S	Satisfactory achievement in field /clinical placement or non-graded subject area.	
U	Unsatisfactory achievement in field/clinical placement or non-graded subject area.	
X	A temporary grade limited to situations with extenuating circumstances giving a student additional time to complete the requirements for a course.	
NR	Grade not reported to Registrar's office.	
W	Student has withdrawn from the course without academic penalty.	

Note: For such reasons as program certification or program articulation, certain courses require minimums of greater than 50% and/or have mandatory components to achieve a passing grade.

Students enrolled in Police Foundations or Law and Security Administration programs will require a minimum of 60% (C) as a passing grade in each course.

It is also important to note, that the minimum overall GPA required in order to graduate from a Sault College program remains 2.0.

V. SPECIAL NOTES:

Attendance:

Sault College is committed to student success. There is a direct correlation between academic performance and class attendance; therefore, for the benefit of all its constituents, all students are encouraged to attend all of their scheduled learning and evaluation sessions. This implies arriving on time and remaining for the duration of the scheduled session.

VI. COURSE OUTLINE ADDENDUM:

The provisions contained in the addendum located on the portal form part of this course outline.